

State Plan for Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias in Oregon (SPADO) Adapted from ACT on Alzheimer's® developed tools and resources.

SPADO

DEMENTIA WORK-UP Follow these diagnostic guidelines in response to cognitive assessment score outside of normal range

History and physical

- Person-centered care includes understanding cultural context in which people are living (see <u>www.actonalz.</u> <u>org/culturally-responsive-resources</u>).
- Review onset, course, and nature of memory and cognitive deficits and any associated behavioral, medical, or psychosocial issues. The following questionnaires for family may help:
 - » <u>AD8;</u>
 - » Alzheimer's Association Family Questionnaire.
- Assess ADL's, and IADL's, including driving and possible medication and financial mismanagement (AD8, Family

Diagnostics

Lab Tests

- Routine: CBC, lytes, BUN, Cr, Ca, LFTs, glucose.
- Dementia screening labs: TSH, B12.
- Contingent labs (per patient history): RPR or MHA-TP, HIV, heavy metals.

Neuroimaging

• CT or MRI recommended.

Other Tests

Evaluate for <u>Sleep Apnea – STOPBang</u>

Diagnosis

Mild Cognitive Impairment

- Mild deficit in one or more function; memory, executive, visuospatial, language, or attention.
- Intact ADLs and IADLs; does not meet criteria for dementia.

Alzheimer's Disease

 Memory loss, confusion, disorientation, dysnomia, impaired judgment/behavior, apathy/depression.

Follow-Up Diagnostic Visit

- Include family members, friends, or other care partners.
- Refer to the Aging and Disability Resource Connection of Oregon (ADRC) 1-855-673-2372, www.helpforalz.org.
- Refer to the Alzheimer's Association 24/7 Helpline at 1-800-272-3900 or visit <u>www.alz.org</u>.

Questionnaire or OT evaluation my assist).

- Conduct structured mental status exam (e.g., <u>MoCA</u>, <u>SLUMS</u>).
- Assess mental health (consider <u>depression</u>, <u>anxiety</u>, <u>chemical dependency</u>, <u>PTSD</u>).
- Perform neurological exam focusing on focal/ lateralizing signs, vision, including visual fields, and extraocular movements, hearing, speech, gait, coordination, and evidence of involuntary or impaired movements.

Cognitive Assessment/Neuro Testing

 Indicated in cases of early or mild symptom presentation, for differential diagnosis, determination of nature, and/or development of appropriate treatment plan. Not recommended in cases of severe impairment.

Ability to Function

• Does cognitive decline from baseline impact individual's ability to function?

Vascular Dementia

- Symptoms often overlap with those of AD; frequently there is relative sparing of recognition memory.
- Executive dysfunction and memory loss are disproportionate to other deficits.

Mixed Dementia Disease

- Vascular
- Alzheimer's disease
- Alcohol
- Brain Injury
- Offer the following resources:
 - » Help is Here: When someone you love has dementia
 - » National Institute on Health (NIH) Resources

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e Stress Disorder • Nutritional deficiencies

Post Traumatic